

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1996:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,555,490	100 %	48.8 %	22.2 %	11.8 %	12.2 %	5.1 %
Black	372,680	100 %	10.8	67.1	6.7	13.9	1.5 *
Robbery							
White	267,350	100 %	38.8	37.0	10.1	9.4	4.7 *
Black	159,410	100 %	8.7 *	77.0	3.0 *	9.2 *	2.1 *
Assault							
White	1,264,260	100 %	51.3	19.0	11.9	12.5	5.2
Black	213,280	100 %	12.3	59.7	9.5 *	17.5	1.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1997:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,423,120	100 %	50.9 %	20.5 %	9.3 %	13.8 %	5.6 %
Black	290,030	100 %	12.6	75.0	2.7 *	8.7 *	1.1 *
Robbery							
White	264,550	100 %	18.5	37.1	12.7	21.7	10.0 *
Black	68,320	100 %	3.7 *	91.8	0.0 *	0.0 *	4.5 *
Assault							
White	1,137,700	100 %	59.4	16.3	8.6	11.7	3.9
Black	221,710	100 %	15.3	69.8	3.5 *	11.4 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1998:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,357,640	100 %	51.0 %	15.6 %	11.7 %	14.2 %	7.4 %
Black	260,240	100 %	1.7 *	75.6	10.4 *	6.5 *	5.8 *
Robbery							
White	245,690	100 %	35.4	28.1	15.8	11.1 *	9.6 *
Black	55,780	100 %	7.8 *	73.7	0.0 *	0.0 *	18.5 *
Assault							
White	1,071,580	100 %	53.6	13.4	10.9	15.3	6.9
Black	197,000	100 %	0.0 *	75.2	13.7 *	8.6 *	2.5 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 1999:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	1,147,300	100 %	49.1 %	19.1 %	11.9 %	14.3 %	5.5 %
Black	247,340	100 %	6.9 *	67.8	13.3	4.4 *	7.5 *
Robbery							
White	229,370	100 %	30.3	30.6	19.8	14.3	4.9 *
Black	80,610	100 %	14.9 *	60.4	6.9 *	13.5 *	4.3 *
Assault							
White	899,240	100 %	53.5	16.6	10.1	14.6	5.1
Black	162,910	100 %	3.2 *	70.7	16.8 *	0.0 *	9.3 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

* Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2000:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	916,470	100 %	50.5 %	17.5 %	9.0 %	14.6 %	8.4 %
Black	272,810	100 %	13.5	62.3	9.1 *	7.3 *	7.8 *
Robbery							
White	191,310	100 %	30.9	34.2	14.0	14.1	6.7 *
Black	106,910	100 %	0.0 *	70.5	5.9 *	15.5 *	8.1 *
Assault							
White	717,780	100 %	56.0	12.8	7.5	14.9	8.9
Black	165,900	100 %	22.3	56.9	11.2 *	2.0 *	7.6 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2001:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	942,280	100 %	44.6 %	26.5 %	10.6 %	12.6 %	5.8 %
Black	205,620	100 %	8.6 *	77.5	4.6 *	7.7 *	1.7 *
Robbery							
White	211,540	100 %	18.5	54.6	13.6	9.5 *	3.8 *
Black	58,020	100 %	5.5 *	94.5	0.0 *	0.0 *	0.0 *
Assault							
White	721,580	100 %	52.4	18.2	9.2	13.7	6.5
Black	145,310	100 %	9.9 *	70.3	6.5 *	10.9 *	2.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2002:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					Not known and not available
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White	902,260	100 %	45.7 %	16.4 %	15.3 %	15.8 %	6.7 %
Black	161,350	100 %	22.2	64.3	2.6 *	6.7 *	4.2 *
Robbery							
White	171,340	100 %	28.0	34.3	13.0 *	18.9	5.8 *
Black	39,350	100 %	0.0 *	72.2 *	10.5 *	0.0 *	17.2 *
Assault							
White	703,400	100 %	50.0	12.4	15.9	14.6	7.1
Black	112,800	100 %	31.8	58.6	0.0 *	9.6 *	0.0 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2003:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
All white	All black		All other	Mixed races			
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	866,720	100 %	39.1 %	17.0 %	14.2 %	19.0 %	10.6 %
Black only	238,840	100 %	7.3 *	67.8	5.2 *	14.0	5.8 *
Robbery							
White only	166,120	100 %	20.2	36.7	10.5 *	20.3	12.3 *
Black only	90,660	100 %	5.9 *	68.7	5.2 *	8.5 *	11.7 *
Assault							
White only	671,100	100 %	43.0	11.9	14.8	19.5	10.7
Black only	148,180	100 %	8.1 *	67.2	5.2 *	17.4 *	2.1 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.
 Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.
 *Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.
 a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2004:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	732,680	100.0 %	46.0 %	19.9 %	11.8 %	15.7 %	6.6 %
Black only	168,660	100.0 %	1.7 *	66.8	5.8 *	11.0 *	14.7 *
Robbery							
White only	155,170	100.0 %	28.3	47.3	10.3 *	9.8 *	4.4 *
Black only	33,520	100.0 %	0.0 *	73.1 *	0.0 *	21.0 *	5.9 *
Assault							
White only	564,790	100.0 %	50.2	12.8	12.4	17.2	7.4
Black only	125,470	100.0 %	2.2 *	67.5	2.8 *	9.2 *	18.2 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2005:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	717,230	100.0 %	38.8 %	20.6 %	10.9 %	19.7 %	10.0 %
Black only	267,750	100.0 %	4.4 *	73.0	1.2 *	14.0	7.4 *
Robbery							
White only	164,190	100.0 %	17.7 *	45.5	12.6 *	18.9 *	5.3 *
Black only	77,710	100.0 %	0.0 *	80.4	0.0 *	11.9 *	7.7 *
Assault							
White only	542,650	100.0 %	45.5	13.1	10.6	19.3	11.6
Black only	174,680	100.0 %	6.8 *	72.7	1.8 *	12.4 *	6.4 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excluded data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on about 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2006:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims, and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
All white	All black		All other	Mixed races			
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	864,590	100.0 %	46.1 %	22.8 %	7.2 %	14.7 %	9.2 %
Black only	223,390	100.0 %	10.8 *	78.9	0.0 *	2.6 *	7.8 *
Robbery							
White only	259,680	100.0 %	45.6	30.7	7.4 *	11.1 *	5.2 *
Black only	42,570	100.0 %	0.0 *	81.7 *	0.0 *	13.4 *	4.8 *
Assault							
White only	587,600	100.0 %	46.5	18.8	7.3	16.8	10.7
Black only	165,020	100.0 %	14.6 *	76.2	0.0 *	0 *	9.2 *

Note: Many incident characteristics were unaffected or minimally affected by changes in methodology in the 2006 National Crime Victimization Survey. However, caution should be used in comparing 2006 rates of individual variables, particularly those with small sample sizes, to previous years.

See *Criminal Victimization, 2006*, at <<http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/abstract/cv06.htm>>.

Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

Excludes data on persons of "Other" races and persons indicating two or more races.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.

Table 48. Personal crimes of violence, 2007:

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**Percent distribution of multiple-offender victimizations
by type of crime, race of victims, and perceived race of offenders**

Type of crime and race of victim	Number of multiple- offender victimizations	Percent of multiple-offender victimizations					
		Total	Perceived race of offenders				
			All white	All black	All other	Mixed races	
Crimes of violence/a							
White only	666,940	100.0 %	45.8 %	25.5 %	4.9 %*	11.5 %	12.4 %
Black only	159,610	100.0 %	6.6 *	75.1	2.6 *	10.2 *	5.6 *
Robbery							
White only	172,720	100.0 %	30.2	37.0	5.7 *	14.0 *	13.1 *
Black only	67,990	100.0 %	0.0 *	85.7	0.0 *	3.6 *	10.7 *
Assault							
White only	488,800	100.0 %	51.3	21.1	4.7 *	10.7	12.3
Black only	88,710	100.0 %	11.8 *	66.2	4.7 *	15.5 *	1.8 *

Note: Detail may not add to total shown because of rounding.

*Estimate is based on 10 or fewer sample cases.

a/Includes data on rape and sexual assault, not shown separately.